wherein:

R is halogen, alkyl which is optionally substituted, alkoxy which is optionally substituted, or alkenyl which is optionally substituted; m is an integer of from 1 to 4; and n is an integer of from 1 to 4.

- 18. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein R is alkyl which is optionally substituted.
 - 19. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein m is 3.
 - 20. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein n is 1.
- 21. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein R is halogen selected from the group consisting of chlorine, bromine and fluorine atoms.
- 22. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein R is C_{1-20} linear or branched alkyl which is optionally substituted.
- 23. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein R is C_{1-20} linear or branched alkoxy which is optionally substituted.
- 24. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein R is alkenyl which is optionally substituted.
- 25. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 22, wherein R is C_{1-6} linear or branched alkyl which is substituted by hydroxyl or alkoxycarbonyl.
 - 26. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 23, wherein R is C_{1-6} alkoxy.
- 27. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 24, wherein R is ethenyl which is optionally substituted.
- 28. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein m is 3, n is 1 and R is alkyl which is optionally substituted.

- 29. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, wherein m is 2, n is 1 and R is alkyl or alkoxy which is optionally substituted.
 - 30. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 28, wherein R is -CH₃.
 - 31. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 28, wherein R is n-C₃H₇.
- 32. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 29, wherein R is alkyl selected from the group consisting of -CH₃, -C₂H₅ and -n-C₆H₁₃.
 - 33. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 29, wherein R is -OCH₃ or n-OC₄H₉.
- 34. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 17, having an absorption maximum in a range of about 580 to 600 nm.
- 35. (New) The squarylium compound of Claim 28, wherein R is $-C_5H_{11}$, $-n-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH_2C_6H_5$, or $-CH_2CH(C_2H_5)C_5H_{11}$.
- 36. (New) A filter for a plasma display panel, comprising a layer which contains one or more squarylium compounds of Claim 17.
- 37. (New) A filter for a plasma display panel, comprising a layer containing an ultraviolet absorber laminated on a layer containing one or more squarylium compounds of the formula (I'):

$$(HO)_{m'}$$

$$(P)_{n'}$$

$$(R)_{n'}$$

$$(P)_{n'}$$

$$(P)_{n'}$$

wherein:

R is halogen, alkyl which is optionally substituted, alkoxy which is optionally substituted, or alkenyl which is optionally substituted; m' is an integer of from 1 to 4; and n' is an integer of from 0 to 4.

- 38. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, wherein for at least one of the squarylium compounds n'=0.
- 39. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, wherein for at least one of the squarylium compounds n'=0, and m'=2 or 3.
- 40. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, wherein R is an alkyl group which is optionally substituted.
 - 41. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, wherein m'=3, and n'=1.
- 42. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, having a visible light transmittance is at least 40%.
- 43. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, which further comprises a near infrared screening layer.
- 44. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, which further comprises an electromagnetic wave screening layer.
- 45. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, which further comprises an antireflection layer.
- 46. (New) The filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 36, which further comprises a glare-preventing (non-glare) layer.
- 47. (New) A plasma display panel device, comprising the filter for a plasma display panel of Claim 37, on a screen of a plasma display panel.